

แบบฝึกหัดเรื่อง Real Number
ชื่อ-นามสกุล $\qquad$
เลขประจำตัว $\square$
No. 2

1. กำหนดพหุนาม $p(x)$ และจำนวนจริง $c$ ดังต่อไปนี้ จงหาเศษเหลือจากการหาร $p(x)$ ด้วย $x-c$
1.1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p(x)=\frac{x^{4}-2 x^{3}+3 x^{2}-2}{} \begin{array}{l}
x=2 \sqrt{x^{4}+3 x+6} \\
\frac{-x^{4} \pm 2 x^{3}+3 x^{2}-2}{3 x^{2}-2} \\
\frac{-3 x^{2} \pm 6 x}{6 x-2} \\
-6 x \pm 12
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
p(x)=-6 x-7-x^{3}-2 x^{2}+3 x^{4} \\
c=\frac{-2}{3} x+\frac{2}{3} \begin{array}{r}
3 x^{3}-3 x^{2}-6 \\
\frac{3 x^{4}-x^{3}-2 x^{2}-6 x-7}{4 x^{4}+2 x^{3}} \\
-3 x^{3}-2 x^{2}-6 x-7 \\
-3 x^{3} \pm x^{2}
\end{array} \\
\frac{-6 x-7}{46 x^{ \pm} 4}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\text { ตอบ เศษเหลือ }=-3
$$

1.2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p(x)=x^{4}-4 x^{3}-4 x+1 \\
& c = - 1 \quad x + 1 \longdiv { x ^ { 3 } - 5 x ^ { 2 } + 5 x - 9 } \\
& \frac{-x^{4}+x^{3}-4 x+1}{-5 x^{3}-4 x+1} \\
& \frac{15 x^{3} \pm 5 x^{2}}{5 x^{2}-4 x+1} \\
& \frac{-5 x^{2}+5 x}{-9 x+1} \\
& \text { ตอบ เศษเหลือ }=10
\end{aligned}
$$

1.4) $p(x)=4 x-3+10 x^{4}-15 x^{3}$


ตอบ เศษเหลือ $=3$
2. จงหาค่า $m$ เมื่อกำหนดเงื่อนไขต่อไปนี้
2.1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& b(x)=x-1 \\
& a(x)=x^{4}+5 x^{3}+m-2 x \\
& a(1)=(1)^{4}+5(1)^{3}+m-2(1) \\
& a(1)=4+m
\end{aligned} \text { ลงตัว }
$$

$$
\operatorname{lm} u x=1 ; a(1)=(1)^{4}+5(1)^{3}+m-2(1)
$$

H15ลงलั०; $\quad 4+m=0 \Rightarrow m=-4$


เหลือเศษ $r=-7$
$\operatorname{ln4} x=\frac{-5}{3} ;-17+4\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)+15\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)^{3}+9\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)^{4}+m\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)^{2}$
$M a(x)$

$$
=-\frac{71}{3}+\frac{25 m}{9}
$$

Inराजスึก-7; $\quad-\frac{71}{3}+\frac{25 m}{9}=-7 \rightarrow m=6$
ตอบ $m=6$

หาร

$$
a(x)=x^{4}+3 x^{3}+m x-9
$$

$$
11 n 4 x=-3 ; \quad a(-3)=(-3)^{4}+3(-3)^{3}+m(-3)-9
$$

$$
=81-81-3 m-9=-3 m-9
$$

Mis ลงMT ; $\quad-3 m-9=0 \rightarrow m=-3$
ตอบ $m=-3$
2.4) $b(x)=$ $\square$ หาร

$$
a(x)=x^{2}-4 x-1
$$

เหลือเศษ $r=4$
пnи $x=m S_{a}(x) ; m^{2}-4 m-1$
 $\Rightarrow(m-5)(m+1)=0$

3. กำหนดแยกตัวประกอบของพหุนาม $p(x)$ ต่อไปนี้
3.1)

$$
p(x)=x^{3}+5 x^{2}-4 x-20
$$

| 1 | 5 | -4 | $-20 \underline{2}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| + | 2 | 14 | 20 |
| 1 | 7 | 10 | 0 |

$(x-2)\left(x^{2}+7 x+10\right)=0$
$(x-2)(x+2)(x+5)=0$
ตอบ $p(x)=(x-2)(x+2)(x+5)$
3.3) $p(x)=x^{3}+1$

$$
\left.\xlongequal{+\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & -1 & 1 & -1
\end{array}} \begin{array}{|ccc|}
\hline 1 & -1 & 1
\end{array}\right)
$$


3.5) $p(x)=x^{4}-2 x^{3}-10 x^{2}+14 x-3$

$$
+\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & -2 & -10 & 14 & -3 \\
0 & -3 & 15 & -15 & 3 \\
\hline 1 & -5 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\
(x+3)\left(x^{3}-5 x+5 x-1\right) & \begin{array}{cccc}
1 & -5 & 5 & -1 \\
0 & 1 & -4 & 1 \\
1 & -4 & 1 & 0 \\
(x-1)\left(x^{2}-4 x+1\right) & 0
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

คังนึ $(x+3)(x-1)\left(x^{2}-4 x+1\right)=0$

$$
p(x)=(x+3)(x-1)\left(x^{2}-4 x+1\right)
$$

3.7) $p(x)=10 x^{3}+39 x^{2}+44 x+12$
3.2) $p(x)=x^{4}-10 x^{2}+9$

| 1 0 -10 0 9 <br> 0 1 1 -9 -9 | 1 1 -9 -9 3 <br> 1 1 -9 -9 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(x-1)\left(x^{3}+x^{2}-9 x-9\right)$ 3 12 9 <br> 1 4 3 0 |  |
| $(x-3)\left(x^{2}+4 x+3\right)$ <br> $(x+3)(x+1)$ | $=0$ |


ตอบ $p(x)=(x-1)(x+1)(x-3)(x+3)$
3.4) $p(x)=x^{4}-625$


ตังर्य $(x-5)(x+5)\left(x^{2}+25\right)=0$

$$
p(x)=(x-5)(x+5)\left(x^{2}+25\right)
$$

3.6) $p(x)=x^{4}+9 x^{3}+21 x^{2}-x-30$


ภия $(x+5)(x+2)(x+3)(x-1)=0$
gอu $p(x)=(x+5)(x+2)(x+3)(x-1)$
3.8) $p(x)=15 x^{4}-32 x^{3}-7 x^{2}+20 x+4$

X Math@MUT XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX6300304-00002XX Real02 for No. 2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& N o 01=\left[\begin{array}{c}
.1=\left[p(x)=x^{4}-2 x^{3}+3 x^{2}-2, c=2\right] \\
.2=\left[p(x)=x^{4}-4 x^{3}-4 x+1, c=-1\right] \\
.3=\left[p(x)=-6 x-7-x^{3}-2 x^{2}+3 x^{4}, c=\frac{-2}{3}\right] \\
.4=\left[p(x)=4 x-3+10 x^{4}-15 x^{3}, c=\frac{3}{2}\right]
\end{array}\right] \\
& \text { No02 }=\left[\begin{array}{c}
.1=\left[\mathrm{b}(x)=x-1, \mathrm{a}(x)=x^{4}+5 x^{3}+m-2 x\right] \\
.2=\left[\mathrm{b}(x)=x+3, \mathrm{a}(x)=x^{4}+3 x^{3}+m x-9\right] \\
.3=\left[\mathrm{b}(x)=3 x+5, \mathrm{p}(x)=-17+4 x+15 x^{3}+9 x^{4}+m x^{2}, r=-7\right] \\
.4=\left[\mathrm{b}(x)=x-m, \mathrm{p}(x)=x^{2}-4 x-1, r=4\right]
\end{array}\right] \\
& N o 03=\left[\begin{array}{c}
.1=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{3}+5 x^{2}-4 x-20\right] \\
.2=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{4}-10 x^{2}+9\right] \\
.3=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{3}+1\right] \\
.4=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{4}-625\right] \\
.5=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{4}-2 x^{3}-10 x^{2}+14 x-3\right] \\
.6=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=x^{4}+9 x^{3}+21 x^{2}-x-30\right] \\
.7=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=10 x^{3}+39 x^{2}+44 x+12\right] \\
.8=\left[\mathrm{p}(x)=15 x^{4}-32 x^{3}-7 x^{2}+20 x+4\right]
\end{array}\right]
\end{aligned}
$$

X Math@MUT XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX6300304-00002XX
Real02 Answers for No. 2

$$
\text { Ans } 1=\left[\begin{array}{l}
.1=[r=10] \\
.2=[r=10] \\
.3=[r=-3] \\
.4=[r=3]
\end{array}\right] \text {, Ans } 2=\left[\begin{array}{c}
.1=[m=-4] \\
.2=[m=-3] \\
.3=[m=6] \\
.4=[m=\{-1,5\}]
\end{array}\right] \text {, Ans } 3=\left[\begin{array}{c}
.3=(x+1)\left(x^{2}-x+1\right) \\
.4=(x-5)(x+5)\left(x^{2}+25\right) \\
.5=(x+3)(x-1)\left(x^{2}-4 x+1\right) \\
.6=(x+5)(x+3)(x+2)(x-1) \\
.7=(x+2)(5 x+2)(2 x+3) \\
.8=(x-2)(x-1)(5 x+1)(3 x+2)
\end{array}\right]
$$

[Page $=0001]$ XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

